

## Metalon® Conductive Inks for Printed Electronics

#### www.novacentrix.com

### Metalon® PSI-219 Conductive Screen Ink

### **Product Description**

PSI-219 is an aqueous screen-printable conductive ink which contains proprietary silver nanoparticles. It has been specifically formulated to provide both excellent adhesion on a diverse range of substrates and high conductivity in the cured films. PSI-219 can be printed on substrates which include treated polyester, polyimide, glass, polycarbonate, coated papers, and card stock.

#### **Key Benefits**

- Fast curing at low temperatures suitable for reel-to-reel processing
- High conductivity at low cured film thicknesses for material cost savings
- Good printability (< 100 μm features) with low surface roughness</li>
- Excellent adhesion, flexibility, and crease resistance on select treated PET films
- Excellent adhesion to polyimide, glass, and polycarbonate
- Minimal VOCs

#### **Typical Formulation Properties**

Solids content (wt. %)	42 (± 2)
Density (wet)	1.6 g / mL (13.4 lb / gal)
Viscosity at 10s <sup>-1</sup> / 100s <sup>-1</sup>	3500 - 6000 cP / 1500 - 3000 cP
pH	5.80 ± 0.05
Shelf life with refrigeration	> 6 months (may need pH adjustment)

### Thermal Processing Conditions and Properties of printed films on selected substrates<sup>1</sup>

	Melinex ST505, a type of treated polyester (PET)			
Cure temperature (°C)	60	80	100	140
Cure time <sup>2</sup> (min)	60	≥ 15	≥ 5	≥ 5
	1.09	0.71	0.63	0.52
Weight resistivity <sup>3</sup> (gΩ / m <sup>2</sup> )	(6.5x bulk Ag)	(4.2x bulk Ag)	(3.8x bulk Ag)	(3.1x bulk Ag)
	22	14	10	7.4
Volume resistivity <sup>4</sup> ( $\mu\Omega$ cm)	(14x bulk Ag)	(8.5x bulk Ag)	(6.3x bulk Ag)	(4.6x bulk Ag)
Sheet resistance at 1 mil (mΩ / square)	8.5	5.3	3.9	2.9
Cross-cut tape test (ASTM 3359 method B)	5B	5B	5B	5B

	Kapton HN, a type of polyimide			
Cure temperature (°C)	140	200	250	275
Cure time <sup>2</sup> (min)	≥ 5	≥ 5	≥5	≥ 5
	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.28
Weight resistivity <sup>3</sup> (gΩ / m <sup>2</sup> )	(2.4x bulk Ag)	(2.4x bulk Ag)	(2.1x bulk Ag)	(1.7x bulk Ag)
	7.7	7.4	6.3	4.9
Volume resistivity <sup>4</sup> (μΩ cm)	(4.9x bulk Ag)	(4.6x bulk Ag)	(4.0x bulk Ag)	(3.1x bulk Ag)
Sheet resistance at 1 mil (m $\Omega$ / square)	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
Cross-cut tape test (ASTM 3359 method B)	5B	5B	5B	5B



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	Glass			
Cure temperature (°C)	100	140	200	250
Cure time <sup>2</sup> (min)	≥ 30	≥ 5	≥ 5	≥ 5
	0.62	0.55	0.52	0.48
Weight resistivity <sup>3</sup> (gΩ / m <sup>2</sup> )	(3.7x bulk Ag)	(3.3x bulk Ag)	(3.1x bulk Ag)	(2.9x bulk Ag)
	11	8.4	7.8	6.5
Volume resistivity <sup>4</sup> (μΩ cm)	(6.8x bulk Ag)	(5.3x bulk Ag)	(4.9x bulk Ag)	(4.1x bulk Ag)
Sheet resistance at 1 mil (mΩ / square)	4.3	3.3	3.1	2.5
Cross-cut tape test (ASTM 3359 method B)	5B	5B	5B	5B

	Glass
Cure temperature (°C)	275
Cure time <sup>2</sup> (min)	≥ 5
	0.36
Weight resistivity <sup>3</sup> (g $\Omega$ / m <sup>2</sup> )	(2.2x bulk Ag)
	5.8
Volume resistivity <sup>4</sup> (μΩ cm)	(3.6x bulk Ag)
Sheet resistance at 1 mil (mΩ / square)	2.3
Cross-cut tape test (ASTM 3359 method B)	5B

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The theoretical wet ink thickness for all prints was 51 μm. All prints were cured in a convection oven.

## **General Processing and Clean-up Guidelines**

- Printing Equipment: reel-to-reel, manual
- Local Relative Humidity: > 50 %
- · Screen Types:
  - stainless steel and polyester
  - water-compatible emulsion
- Clean-up Solution: 1:10 particle-free, dish detergent: water (by volume)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Most tabulated cure times (for a given cure temperature) are shown as a range of times. This is indicated by the use of the "≥" sign. In this range of cure times, the tabulated values of weight and volume resistivity, sheet resistance at 1 mil, and cross-cut tape test result are the same

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>The number in brackets for each entry is the weight resistivity value divided by the weight resistivity of bulk silver (at 20°C).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>The number in brackets for each entry is the volume resistivity value divided by the volume resistivity of bulk silver (at 20°C).